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GENERAL

Using this document

Q: If changes are made to this FAQ document, will these be highlighted to alert the reader to a recent change?

A: This document has been updated to include sub-topics. We will also highlight new information for one week after it has been added, to facilitate identification of new information. Helpful hint: If searching for a specific keyword, use Ctrl + F to search the document for your topic of interest.

CLEANING & DISINFECTING

Room

Q: How often do baseboards, walls, and ceilings require cleaning and disinfecting?

A: Clean these surfaces only as needed (e.g. visibly soiled).

Equipment

Q: How do we clean and disinfect shared equipment (i.e. art supplies, recess toys, books)?

A: Use of shared objects should be limited, where possible. Shared items are to be cleaned (when visibly soiled) and disinfected between cohorts. Use of appropriate disinfectants would apply for items that can be disinfected. Single use disinfecting wipes are appropriate. It is recommended to leave books and other materials that cannot be disinfected for 72 hours.

Q: Do outdoor play structures and toys need to be cleaned and disinfected in the cold weather?

A: The requirement to clean and disinfect outdoor play structures between each group has been removed, child care licensees are encouraged to schedule outdoor play by groups in order to facilitate physical distancing and in a way that shared play structures are only used by one group at a time.

Child care licensees and home child care providers are encouraged to have designated toys and equipment for each room or group of children. This could include sleds and other outdoor winter toys. Where outdoor toys and equipment

are shared between rooms or groups of children, they should be cleaned and disinfected prior to being shared, where feasible, however a focus on hand hygiene before and after outdoor play is important to reduce the risk of contaminating surfaces.

ENVIRONMENT & PLAY

Children

Q: Are comfort toys from home allowed (e.g. plush toy for sleep)?

A: It is recommended to limit the number of personal items brought into the centre. Comfort toys and plush toys are not permitted throughout the centre as they cannot be properly cleaned and disinfected.

Q: Can children bring personal items?

A: Personal belongings should be minimized and should be labeled and stored separately in cubbies/designated areas.

Q: Can children use hand sanitizer?

A: Handwashing using soap and water is recommended over **alcohol-based hand rub** (ABHR) for children. If handwashing supplies are inaccessible, ABHR containing 60-90% alcohol can be used, only if hands are not visibly soiled. If ABHR is used on children, they must be supervised when using the product. To ensure proper use follow the manufacturer's directions.

Q: Can children make their own playdough and how long can it be stored for use?

A: Yes, if they are given their own ingredients. Materials (e.g. playdough, water, sand, art supplies) should be single use (i.e. available to one child for the day) and discarded at the end of each day.

Indoor

Q: Can HEPA filters be used inside the child care centre to reduce the spread of COVID-19?

A: Currently, there is no current public health guidance which recommends the use of HEPA filters. Guidance continues to evolve with emerging evidence.

Q: Our washroom is only accessible by going into another classroom. How do we handle this?

A: Designate a walking space that provides 2 or more meters from a group/cohort in their program area.

Outdoor

Q: Can we use our playground/play structure?

A: Play structures on-site can be used.

Q: Can programs operate in outdoor parks without access to washroom facilities?

A: There is no requirement under Public Health for programs to have a washroom. Programs require access to perform hand hygiene (i.e. ABHR or handwash basin).

Q: Can we sing with children if they are outdoors and physically distancing?

A: Yes, outdoor singing with proper physical distancing may be permitted, as the Ontario Ministry Guidance does not prohibit singing outdoors. Centres may choose to refer to the Ontario Music Educators' Association resource for suggestions on using music while remaining in line with current public health recommendations.

EXCLUSION & REPORTING

Q. When is a Child Care Centre required to notify HPEPH of COVID-19 case?

A. Child Care Centres must report to HPEPH when:

- A child or staff has been identified as a laboratory confirmed COVID-19 case.
- A child or staff has been identified as a probable COVID-19 case
 - A probable COVID case is an individual has one or more symptoms AND an exposure (i.e. travel history, contact with a probable or confirmed COVID case, lives or attends an institution in a COVID-10 outbreak).
- Individuals that fail screening **do NOT need to be reported** to HPEPH. Please ensure all individuals with symptoms are advised to self isolate and contact their local CAC to arrange for appropriate testing or contact their health care provider.

Q. Who to contact if a Child Care Centre needs to report a positive case?

A. Infectious and Communicable Diseases Program Intake Line at 613-966-5500 ext. 349 Monday – Friday, 8:30am to 4:30pm. Weekends, evenings and holidays follow the prompts from our 613-966-5500 to reach the After Hours Public Health Inspector.

Q: Can a child or staff member enter the child care centre if the person has a household contact who travels internationally for work?

A: Children of parents who travel internationally **and** who have been exempted from the Quarantine Act may attend, provided their parents are healthy and have no symptoms of COVID-19.

Children are required to self-isolate if their parent has travelled outside Canada in the previous 14 days and is ill with COVID-19 symptoms.

Q: What happens if a child has a symptom of COVID-19?

A: If a child has a symptom indicated on [Ontario's Covid-19 School and Child Care Screening Tool](#) refer to the [Protocol for Staff or Children with Symptoms of Covid-19](#).

MASKS & PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

General

Q: When should staff/children wear masks and eye protection?

A: To reduce the risk of spreading of COVID-19, PPE should be worn during specific activities for both staff and children

Staff

- are required to wear medical masks and eye protection (i.e. face shield or goggles) while **indoors** on the child care premises, including in hallways.
- are required to wear medical mask **outdoors** when physical distancing cannot be maintained.
- are recommended to wear eye protection outside when physical distancing cannot be maintained.

Children in grade 1 and above

- are required to wear a non-medical mask while **indoors** at the child care premises, including in hallways.
- are required to wear a non-medical while **outdoors** when physical distancing cannot be maintained.

Children

Q: Can staff wear a face shield in place of a medical mask?

A: No, all staff are required to wear medical masks unless the individual has a medical exemption. Medical masks act as both as personal and source protection to reduce the spread of COVID-19.

Staff

Q: Can staff remove their masks when outside?

A: Staff can remove their masks outdoors if they are able to maintain physical distancing.

Q: Are staff required to change their clothes before or after work?

A: There is currently no clear evidence demonstrating the transmission of COVID-19 by inanimate objects or fomites. Porous material such as fabrics represent lower-risk materials. It is not recommended that individuals perform work functions in a separate set of clothing.

Q: How can staff provide accessible instruction to children who use facial expression to communicate and understand others?

A: Staff can consider using masks with clear windows. Transparent Face Masks have recently been added to [Health Canada's list of Authorized Medical Devices](#) for Uses related to COVID-19.

SCREENING

Screening Process

Q: How do daycares complete the screening and documentation?

A: Effective January 25, 2021, child care providers must have electronic/verbal confirmation of completion and passing of screening prior to entry to the facility. This includes proof of daily screening of all household members for Home Child Care Centres. HPEPH recommends that parents/staff complete daily screening of their children/themselves prior to entry using [Ontario's COVID-19 School and Childcare Screening Tool](#). Child care staff should verbally confirm that the screening tool was completed and that the individual has passed. This can be documented and retained using the [COVID-19 Child Care Screening Tracking Tool](#).

Q: Do I keep a Screening Tool for every child/visitor to the centre?

A: No. Although you must confirm that every entrant self-screened prior to entry you can use the COVID-19 Child Care Screening Tracking Tool as a record for all screening completed daily.

Q: How do we screen children who are attending before school programs?

A: Children entering a before school program should follow the same process as daycares. Parents have an obligation to screen children before entry to ensure they are free of COVID-19 symptoms. This screening is sufficient for transition into school and after school care.

Q: Do we have to screen children again before they go to after school care?

A: Screening must be completed once per day. However, under the CCEYA, providers have a requirement to document that the parent has confirmed that the child has passed screening.

Examples:

If a child attends the before school program the staff will confirm/complete screening with the parent and document that the child has passed the screening. When the child returns for after school, they would not need to be re-screened. In this case, staff would just conduct regular surveillance of the child's health.

If a child **only** attends an after-school program –the licensed child care program is required to verify that the daily screening was completed. Therefore, staff can complete the screening with the child where able (child is capable of answering the questions) or receive an attestation from the parent/guardian.

Temperatures and Thermometers

Q: Are child care centres required to have thermometers?

A: No, thermometers are not necessary or required.

Q: Are temperature checks required before entry?

A: No.

Q: If you screen a family and one child has a fever and one does not, are both children excluded from the child care centre?

A: Yes, both children are excluded from child care. All asymptomatic household contacts of symptomatic individuals are required to quarantine until the symptomatic individual receives a negative COVID-19 test result or an alternative diagnosis by a health care professional. If the symptomatic individual does not seek COVID-19 testing, all household contacts must quarantine for 14 days from their last contact with that symptomatic individual.

STAFFING & VISITORS

Staff

Q: Can staff work at another place of employment (e.g., grocery store, restaurant) or another child care centre?

A: Child care centre staff should work at one child care centre or institutional setting (e.g. hospital, long term care home, retirement home) but where necessary to meet ratios or operational needs, operators should mitigate risks by ensuring all health & safety requirements are in place and staff should continue to follow requirements for screening, hand hygiene and mask wearing.

Staff are permitted to have a secondary job at a grocery store, restaurant, salon or non-healthcare related setting.

Q: Can staff work in multiple rooms?

A: Try to limit the number of rooms as much as possible and continue to follow requirements for screening, hand hygiene and mask wearing.

Q: What about staff who are pregnant, are they safe to return to work?

A: There are no specific restrictions or guidance for individuals who are pregnant. We advise the same infection prevention and control measures regarding physical

distancing where possible, hand hygiene, and use of personal protective equipment such as medical masks.

Q: Can lunch breaks be covered using another staff member from another room?

A: Additional staff can provide lunch coverage. Stagger lunch times to accommodate for hand washing or ABHR use at communal stations (e.g. washrooms) and in shared spaces.

Q: Is it a public health concern if a child coughs, sneezes or spits on another child or staff member? What can be done to protect children and staff if this happens?

A: While unpleasant, exposure to body secretions is not a public health concern unless the individual was determined to be a suspected or confirmed case of COVID-19. Staff should perform a personal risk assessment regarding personal protective equipment needs when possibly coming into contact with bodily fluids. Follow your organization's health and safety procedures.

Visitors

Q: Can Child Care Centres complete tours of the facility for new families?

A: Yes, however only essential visitors are permitted in centres during hours when children are in care therefore tours should take place outside of these hours and should follow the guidance for visitors. Window and virtual tours are also recommended.

SYMPTOMS

Q: What do I do if a child has a runny nose?

A: Children with any new or worsening symptom of COVID-19, **even those with only one symptom**, must stay home until:

- They receive a negative COVID-19 test result;
- They receive an alternative diagnosis by a health care professional; or
- It has been 10 days since their symptom onset and they are feeling better.

Q: Does a child who tested negative and returned to daycare with mild symptoms that come and go need another test?

A: Additional testing is only required if a child has new or worsening symptoms or if there is concern about an exposure to a confirmed case of COVID-19.

Q: Do centres have to report to public health when a child becomes ill while attending?

A: No. For more information refer to [Child Care Protocol for Staff or Children With Symptoms of COVID-19](#).

Q: I run a home-based daycare. Can I still provide child care if a member of my household has symptoms?

A: No - the home-based daycare will not be able to open as all household contacts of the symptomatic individuals are required to quarantine until the symptomatic individual receives a negative COVID-19 test result or is provide an alternative diagnosis by a healthcare professional.

The home-based daycare can reopen once the household member has received a negative COVID-19 test result if the daycare staff pass the daily screening.

Q: If a child has experienced GI symptoms, what is the protocol for returning to daycare?

A: Children with any new or worsening symptom of COVID-19, even those with only one symptom, must stay home until:

- ▶ They receive a negative COVID-19 test result;
- ▶ They receive an alternative diagnosis by a health care professional; or
- ▶ It has been 10 days since their symptom onset and they are feeling better.

Once one of the above has been met, we recommend that the child stays home until 24 hours after their last GI episode.

TESTING & ISOLATION

Q: If a parent or sibling is awaiting a test result, can the asymptomatic child be admitted to daycare?

A: NO - If the household member awaiting test result is symptomatic all household contacts are required to quarantine until the symptomatic individual receives a negative COVID-19 test result or is provide an alternative diagnosis by a healthcare

professional. If the symptomatic individual does not seek COVID-19 testing, all household contacts must quarantine for 14 days from their last contact with that symptomatic individual. No, in this situation asymptomatic children or staff would not be able to attend daycare.

If the household member awaiting test results is asymptomatic all household contacts can continue essential activities such as attending child care.

Q: Do children or staff members have to self-isolate for 14 days if they have travelled within Canada?

A: No, isolation is not currently required for general travel within Canada.

OTHER

Q: Can child care staff transport children in strollers and are they required to wear PPE?

A: Children in a shared stroller should be in the same cohort, and space between them should be maintained as much as possible. Strollers should be dedicated to a cohort where possible and should be cleaned and disinfected after use and between cohorts. The use of masks is required for adults if physical distancing of at least 2-metres cannot be maintained therefore caregivers are required to wear PPE while pushing strollers and within 2-meters of the child.

Q: Can a child attend more than one centre?

A: It is strongly recommended that children attend only one centre.

Q: I operate a home daycare which also provides before and after school care. I provide transportation of several children to different schools Can I still do that?

A: Yes, however we recommend that children wear a mask and you try as much as possible to ensure physical distancing in the vehicle.

Q: How can we maintain cohorts when children from different groups attend at the same time? (example: cohort A attends on Mondays and Wednesdays and cohort B attends on Tuesday and Thursday and children from each cohort attend on Fridays)?

A: Children and staff should be assigned to one specific group and as much as possible not mix with other groups.

Having assigned groups is an operational challenge for many programs and each program should to the best of their ability limit children's interactions to only one group. If children from separate groups are required to shared the same space at the same time due to program restrictions the following precautions should be in place:

- physical distancing between children from separate groups (ie. separate activity centers or tables)
- designated areas and toys for separate groups
- mask use for all children in grade 4 and up
- frequent hand washing for all children and staff
- cleaning and disinfection of high touch surfaces and shared items before use by children from a separate group

Q: How many individuals can physically attend parent and child programs (ie. Early On, Mom & Tot, etc.) at one time?

A: The number of participants must be limited so that every member of the public is able to maintain a physical distance of at least two meters from every other person.

A program operated by a business or organization the maximum number of people allowed to gather indoors is 50 and outdoors is 100.

For individual gatherings (ie. parents/guardians and children meeting together on their own) the maximum number people allowed to gather indoors is 10 and outdoors is 25.

The requirements for gathering sizes are set out by the Province of Ontario in Regulation 364/20: Rules for Areas in Stage 3 under the Reopening Ontario (A Flexible Response to COVID-19) Act, 2020, S.O. 2020, c. 17.

<https://www.ontario.ca/laws/regulation/200364>

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